

中国区域经济理论 演进与未来展望*

□刘秉镰 朱俊丰 周玉龙

摘要:中国区域经济70年的发展离不开科学有效的区域经济理论支撑。在服务区域经济发展现实与借鉴国外区域经济理论方法的基础上,中国区域经济理论的演进呈现以解决现实问题为导向的阶段性特征,逐渐形成了“引进—吸收—消化—创新”的发展模式。中国区域经济理论在研究视角、研究范式、研究内容及发展模式等方面表现出不同于西方区域经济理论的差异性特征。面对跨越中等收入陷阱与区域经济高质量发展的现实要求,中国区域经济理论研究未来将在学科融合、假设前提、研究范畴、研究机制与区域政策等方面取得突破性进展。此外,本文还对“十四五”时期中国区域经济理论研究进行了展望。

关键词: 区域经济理论 演进脉络 未来展望

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一、引言

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二、中国区域经济理论的演进脉络与阶段划分

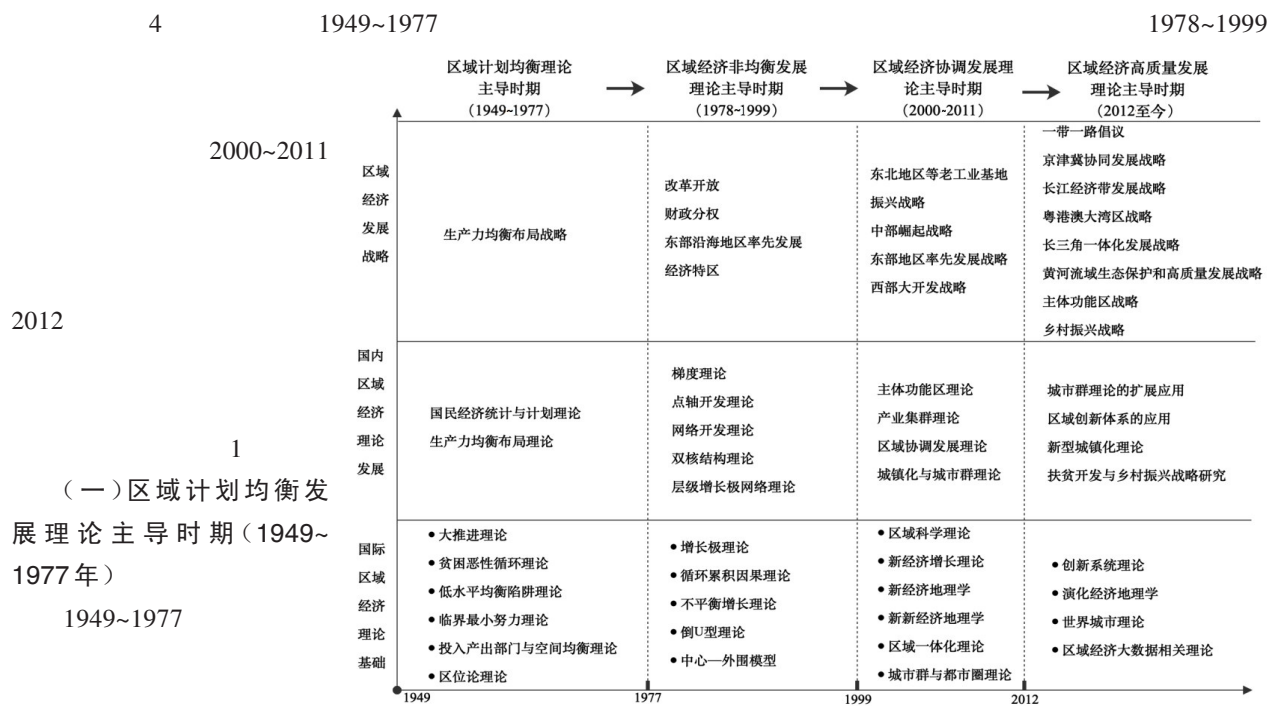


图1 中国区域经济理论的产生与演进脉络

1957

2018

1998

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1988

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(三) 区域经济协调发展理论主导时期(2000~2011年)

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1990~2000

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Isard 1960 1975

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Romer 1986

1986

Romer 1986 Barro 1988 2002

Krugman 1991 Fujita and Krugman 1997

Melitz 2003

20 90

Krugman and Venables 1995

Macleod and Jones 2001

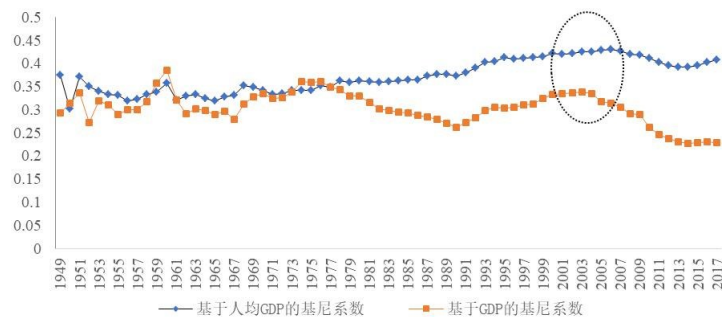
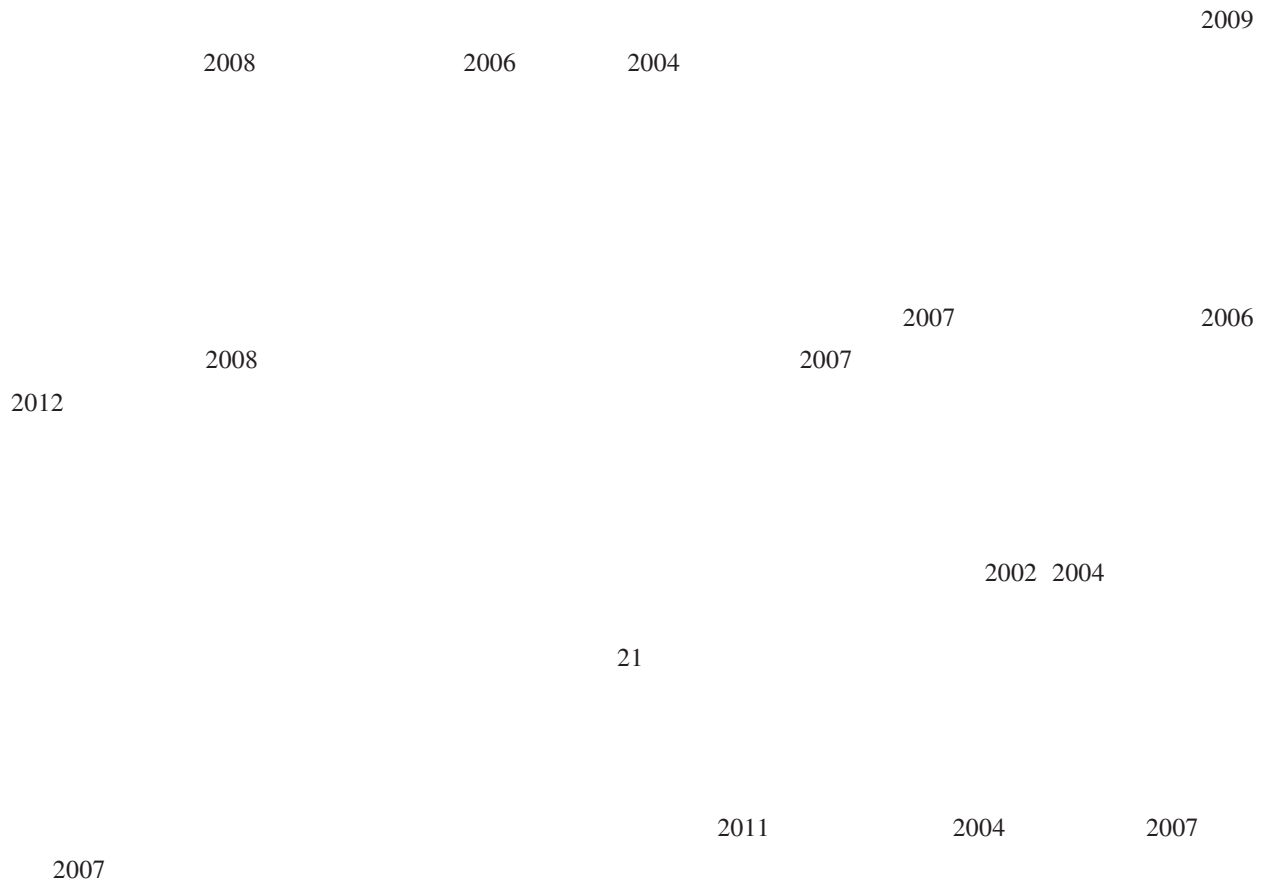


图2 1949~2017年人均GDP和GDP的基尼系数

1



(四) 区域经济高质量发展理论主导时期(2012年至今)

Gottmann

表1 西方区域经济理论融入主流经济学的发展过程

	(W. Isard)	(Romer) (Lucas)	(P. Krugman) (Fujita)	Melitz	P.Krugman Macleod

1957 McGee 1991

Glaeser 2007

Boschma and Lambooy 1999 Boschma 2005 Martin 2006

2008

2018

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Albouy 2007 2009 2012

Cooke 1992 2001 Asheim and Coenen 2005

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四、中国区域经济理论的研究展望

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(一)区域微观经济基础转变,要求理论研究学科融合发展

(二)区域市场结构转变,要求改变理论研究假设前提

(三)区域空间形态转变,要求理论研究范畴扩大

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2018

(四)区域关系转变,要求理论研究重视协调效应

(五)区域政策研究向全链条发展,将更加深刻地影响理论研究

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(六)“十四五”时期中国区域经济理论研究展望

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注释

① " 694 472
② 1950~1985

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- 2 1997 1
- 3 2009 1
- 4 2008 3
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- 2007 10
- 6 2004 1
- 7 2004 2
- 8 9 2015 7
- 9 2007 4
- 10 2015 2
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- 2013 4
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- 2007 4
- 14 2018 2
- 15 2004 1
- 16 2016 5
- 17 2006 6
- 18 2018 4
- 19 " " 2018 4
- 20 2006 4
- 21 1988 9
- 22 70 2019 11
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- 24 2017 1
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- 26 2018 4
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- 30 2011 6
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- 35 20 50~70 2001 1
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- 37 2020 — 2019
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- 38 1998 3
- 39 2002 3
- 40 2004 10
- 41 2005 6
- 42 2013 4
- 43 2007 4
- 44 2013 10
- 45 2007 4
- 46 2002 7
- 47 2008 2
- 48 — 2007 3
- 49 2016 8
- 50 — 2012
- 10
- 51 2014 6
- 52 2018 1
- 53 2012 6
- 54 — 2019 9
- 55 2007 1
- 56 — 2015 8
- 57 2013 7
- 58 1992 2
- 59 2018 2
- 60 1982 1
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